A **deferral** is an action or inaction that temporarily withholds, delays or effectively precludes the obligation or expenditure of budgetary resources with the intent of using the funds before they expire.<sup>1</sup>

There are two types of deferrals, Executive Branch deferrals under the Impoundment Control Act and Congressional deferrals. Executive Branch deferrals are spending delays included in a special message transmitted to the Congress by the President, which are reported on line 10B of the SF 133. Congressional deferrals are spending delays embodied in law, which are reported on line 5 of the SF 133. Executive Branch deferrals are generally effected through the apportionment process; whereas the mechanism for congressional deferrals is a law passed by the Congress and signed by the President.

This scenario addresses Executive Branch Deferrals. There is a separate for Congressional deferrals.

An appropriation act was passed for \$1,000. Subsequently, the President reported a deferral for \$1,000 in a special message to Congress.

1. To record the enactment of an appropriation and receipt of warrant.

20X1 – QTR 1		
<b>Budgetary Entry</b>		TC
DR 4119 Other Appropriations Realized	1,000	A104
CR 4450 Unapportioned Authority	1,000	
Proprietary Entry		
DR 1010 Fund Balance with Treasury	1,000	
CR 3101 Unexpended Appropriations – Appropriation	ns Received 1,000	

2. To record authority temporarily unavailable.

20X1 – QTR 1		
Budgetary Entry		TC
DR 4450 Unapportioned Authority	1,000	A126
CR 4430 Unapportioned Authority – Deferral	1,000	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> OMB Circular No. A-34 (2000), Section 60

### Pre - Closing Trial Balance 20X1 - QTR 1

20X1 - QTR 1	Debit	Credit
Budgetary 4119 4430 Total	1,000 0 1,000	1,000 1,000
Proprietary None		

# SF133: REPORT ON BUDGET EXECUTION AND BUDGETARY RESOURCES 20X1 - QTR 1

### **BUDGETARY RESOURCES**

	2 02 111111 1128 0 011028	
1.	Budget authority	
	A. Appropriations received (4119E)	<u>1,000</u>
7.	Total budgetary resources	<u>1,000</u>
ST	ATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES	
10	. Unobligated balance not available (4430E) (10B – Deferred)	1,000
11	. Total status of budgetary resources	1,000

#### 20X1 - QTR 4

Authority previously unavailable becomes available.<sup>2</sup>

1. To record authority previously unavailable as available.

20X1 – QTR 4		
<b>Budgetary Entry</b>		TC
DR 4430 Unapportioned Authority – Deferral	1,000	A126
CR 4450 Unapportioned Authority	1,000	

2. To record budgetary authority apportioned by OMB and available for allotment.

20X1 – QTR 4	
Budgetary Entry	TC
DR 4450 Unapportioned Authority 1,000	A116
CR 4510 Apportionments 1,000	

3. To record allotment of authority.

20X1 – QTR 4		
Budgetary Entry		TC
DR 4510 Apportionments	1,000	A120
CR 4610 Allotments – Realized Resources	1,000	

Pre - Closing Trial Balance 20X1 - Year End

20X1 – YE	Debit	Credit
Budgetary 4119 4610 Total	1,000 0 1,000	1,000 1,000
Proprietary None		

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Generally, by September  $30^{\rm th}$  through a series of reapportionments, OMB will release all previously deferred amounts.

## SF133: REPORT ON BUDGET EXECUTION AND BUDGETARY RESOURCES For Year Ended September 30, 20X1

BUDGETARY RESOURCES	
1. Budget Authority	
A. Appropriations received (4119E)	<u>1,000</u>
7. Total, Budgetary Resources	<u>1,000</u>
STATUS OF BUDGETARY RESOURCES	
9. Unobligated balance:	
A. Apportioned (4610E) <sup>3</sup>	<u>1,000</u>
11. Total, Status of Budgetary Resources	

# BUDGET PROGRAM AND FINANCING (P&F) SCHEDULE PRIOR-YEAR ACTUAL COLUMN FOR YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 20X1 REPORTING

#### (EXECUTIVE BRANCH)

BUDGETARY RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR OBLIGATION	ON
2200 New budget authority (gross)	1,000
2440 Unobligated balance available, end of year (4610E)	1,000
NEW BUDGET AUTHORITY (GROSS), DETAIL 4000 Appropriation (4119E)	1,000
NET BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS	
8900 Budget authority (net)	1,000
9000 Outlays (net)	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> (9A1 on crosswalk)